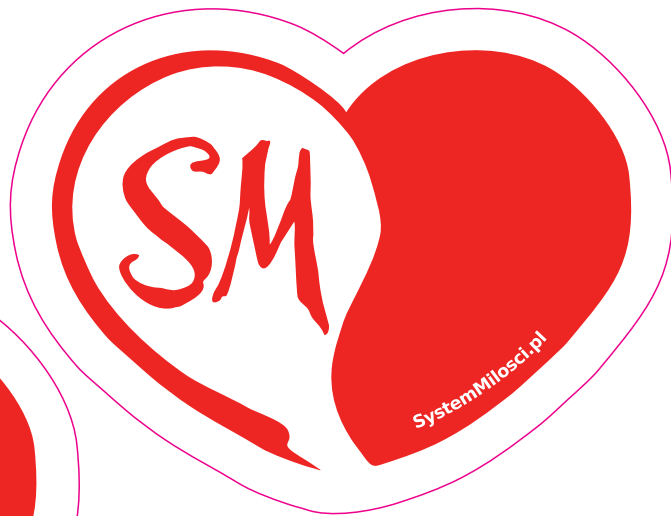
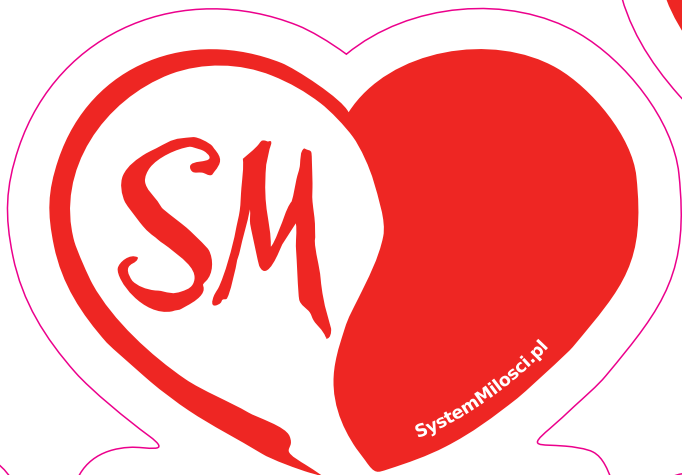




*System Miłości*